

Suggested Reading for Catholic Northwest History

The purpose of this bibliography is to list several resources currently in print and on film regarding Catholic Northwest history. Included are publications, audiovisual materials, and manuscripts. While some of the materials listed may only contain limited references to a particular topic, these are often the only references available. Additionally, books regarding national Catholic history that will assist a researcher in placing local events into national context, are listed at the end of the Publications section.

This bibliography does not include monographs, pamphlets, or newspaper articles located in the Archdiocesan Archives as such, nor does it contain the parish histories.

Locations: AA, Archdiocesan Archives (non-circulating); LMC, Archdiocesan Library/Media Center (circulating); and UW, University of Washington.

Publications

Acceptance of the Statue of Mother Joseph (Esther Pariseau), State of Washington. United States Government Printing Office, 1980. Location: AA

A brief biography of Mother Joseph (Sisters of Providence), as well as the legislation authorizing the installment of the statue in the US Capitol rotunda.

Bagley, C.B. (ed.). *Early Catholic Missions in Old Oregon, Volume One.* Lowman & Hanford Company, 1932. Location: AA

Historical sketches of the Catholic Church in Oregon during the first forty years (1838-1878) by F. N. Blanchet. Also contains an account of the murder of Dr. Whitman and other missionaries by the Cayuse Indians of Oregon in 1847 by J. B. A. Brouillet.

Bagley, C.B. (ed.). *Early Catholic Missions in Old Oregon, Volume Two.* Lowman & Hanford Company, 1932. Location: AA

Sketch of the territory of Oregon and its missions, followed by letters of the sisters of Notre Dame and an explanation of the Catholic Ladder.

Bischoff, William N., S.J.. *The Jesuits in Old Oregon, 1840-1940.* Caxton Printers, Ltd., 1945. Location: AA

Details Jesuit missionary activities West of the Rockies and in the Pacific Northwest.

Blanchet, Francis Xavier. *Dix Ans Sur La Cote Du Pacifique; Par Uw Missionnaire Canadian, En Faveur D'une Bonne Oeuvre.* Impr. De L. Brousseau, 1873. Location: UW

Fr. Blanchet's travels in the Pacific Northwest. No translation.

Blanchet, Francis Norbert. *Dictionary of the Chinook Jargon, to Which Is Added Numerous Conversations, Thereby Enabling Any Person to Speak Chinook Correctly*. M.W. Waitt, 1878. Location: UW

Boardman, Anne Cawley. *Good Shepherd's Fold: A Biography of St. Mary Euphrasia Pelletier, R.G.S., Foundress of the Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd of Angers*. Harper, 1955. Location: UW

Bowden, Angie Burt. *Early Schools of Washington Territory*. Lowman and Hanford Co. 1935. Location: UW

Brewster, David, and Buerge, David (ed.). *Washingtonians: A Biographical Portrait of the State*. Sasquatch Books, 1988. Location: LMC, UW
Contains portraits of Archbishop Raymond G. Hunthausen and Mother Joseph.

Briggs, Kenneth A.. *Holy Siege: The Year That Shook Catholic America*. Harper, 1992. Location: AA
Chronicles a 12-month period in Catholic America. Includes references to Archbishop Raymond Hunthausen.

Buerge, David M.. *Children of the Sacred Heart: A History of Forest Ridge*. Northwest Press, 1982. Location: AA
History of Forest Ridge School of the Sacred Heart, Bellevue, Washington.

Buerge, David and Murray, Cecilia, O.P.. *Evergreen Land: A History of the Dominican Sisters of Edmonds, Washington*. Active Press, 1997. Location: AA, LMC

Buerge, David M. and Rochester, Junius. *Roots and Branches: The Religious Heritage of Washington State*. Church Council of Greater Seattle, 1988. Location: AA, LMC
Essays and biographical sketches of religion in Washington State.

Bums, Robert I., S.J.. *The Jesuits and Indian Wars of the Northwest*. Yale University Press, 1966. Location: UW

Calkins, Kenneth L.. *Name on the Schoolhouse*. Washington State Retired Teachers Association, 1991. Location: AA
An anecdotal list of historic names of schools in Washington State.

Carriker, Robert C.. *Father Peter John Desmet: Jesuit in the West*. Norman, OK. University of Oklahoma Press, 1995. Location: AA, LMC

Cordova, Fred. *Filipinos, Forgotten Asian Americans: A Pictorial Essay, 1763-1963*. Demonstration Project for Asian Americans, 1983. Location: LMC

Pictorial essay of Filipinos—the largest Catholic Asian-American group—in America and the Pacific Northwest.

Cronin, Kay. *Cross in the Wilderness*. Mitchell Press, 1960. Location: UW
A history of Oblate Missionary activity in the Northwest.

Crosby, Laurence E.. *Kuailks Metatcopun: Black Robe Three-Times-Broken*. Wallace Times Press, 1925. Location: UW
A biography of Joseph Cataldo, S.J..

Crowley, Walt. *Seattle University: A Century of Jesuit Education*. Seattle University, 1991.
Location: AA, LMC
A history of Seattle University.

De Smet, P.J., S.J.. *Origin, Progress, and Prospects of the Catholic Mission to the Rocky Mountains*. Ye Galleon Press, 1986. Location: AA
Accounts of De Smet's missionary work in the Rocky Mountains.

De Smet, P.J., S.J.. *Report on Indian Missions*. Ye Galleon Press, 1985. Location: AA
Reports on Indian Missions under the care of the Missouri province of the Society of Jesus.

De Smet, P.J., S.J.. *Western Missions and Missionaries: A Series of Letters*. James B. Kirker, 1863.
Location: AA
Correspondence from P. J. De Smet, SJ, to various recipients regarding his missionary work.

Garraghan, Gilbert J.. *The Jesuits of the Middle United States*. America Press, 1938. Location: UW
Volume II contains information regarding Jesuit missionary activity in the Pacific Northwest.

Garraghan, Gilbert J.. *Chapters in Frontier History: Research Studies in the Making of the West*. The Bruce Publishing Company, 1934. Location: UW
Western frontier history including Catholic missionaries De Smet and Nicholas Point.

Gleason, Mary, S.P.. *He Has Given Me a Flame*. Sisters of Providence, 1992. Location: AA
A biography of Mother Joseph, with an additional emphasis on the foundation of the Order and the other foundresses accompanying her.

Haeberlin, Hermann and Gunther, Erna. *The Indians of Puget Sound*. University of Washington Press, 1973. Location: LMC
An ethnographic monograph of the culture and ways of life of the various tribes who became Catholic such as the Tulalip and Lummi tribes.

Hanley, Philip M.. *History of the Catholic Ladder*. Ye Galleon Press, 1993. Location: AA
This history of the Catholic Ladder contains a brief overview of the development of the Sahale Stick into the Catholic Ladder, as well as an overview of several "editions" of the Ladder.

Kowrach, Edward J. (ed.). *Journal of a Catholic Bishop on the Oregon Trail*. Ye Galleon Press, 1978. Location: AA, LMC, UW
The overland crossing of A.M.A. Blanchet, Bishop of Walla Walla, from Montreal to Oregon Territory, March 23, 1847 to January 23, 1851.

Kowrach, Edward J.. *Mie. Charles Pandosy, O.M.I.: A Missionary of the Northwest*. Ye Galleon, 1992. Location: AA, LMC, UW
An account of Charles Pandosy, a missionary to the Yakima Indians in the 1850s.

Kowrach, Edward J. (ed.). *Mission of the Columbia*. Ye Galleon, 1979. Location: AA, UW
Translations of journals and letters of Jean Baptiste Zacharie Bolduc, a missionary to the Indians in Oregon Territory.

Kowrach, Edward J. (ed.). *Sketches of Indian Life in the Pacific Northwest by Alexander Diomed*. Ye Gallon Press, 1978. Location: UW
Jesuit missionary activity among the Indians of the Northwest.

Landerholm, Carl. *Notices and Voyages of the Famed Quebec Mission to the Pacific Northwest*. Oregon Historical Society. Champoeg Press, 1956. Location: AA, UW
A collection of correspondence and notices of Fathers Blanchet, Demers, Bolduc and Langlois. Details missionary activities from 1838 to 1847.

Leighton, Caroline C.. *Life at Puget Sound*. Ye Galleon Press, 1980. Location: AA
Sketches of one woman's travels throughout the Puget Sound area.

Lucia, Ellis. *Magic Valley: The Story of St. Joseph and the Blossoming of Yakima*. 1976. Location: AA
A biography of Mother Joseph.

Lucia, Ellis. *Seattle's Sisters of Providence: The Story of Providence Medical Center, Seattle's First Hospital*. Sisters of Providence, 1978. Location: AA, LMC.

Lyons, Letitia M.. *Francis Norbert Blanchet and the Founding of the Oregon Missions*. Catholic University Press, 1940. Location: UW

MacLeod, Xavier Donald, Rev.. *History of the Devotion to the Blessed Virgin Mary in North America*. John B. Piet & Co., 1882. Location: AA
Details the growth of Catholicism in the early history of the Northwest.

Mary James, Sister. *Providence: A Sketch of the Sisters of Charity of Providence in the Northwest, 1856-1931*. Kilham Stationary and Printing Co., 1931. Location: LMC, UW

McCrosson, Mary of the Blessed Sacrament, Sr.. *The Bell and the River*. Pacific Books, 1956. Location: AA, LMC
Biography of Mother Joseph, Sisters of Charity of Providence.

Munnick, Harriet Duncan and Warner, Mikell de Loes Wormell. *Catholic Church Records of the Pacific Northwest: Vancouver Volumes I & II and Stellamaris Missions*. French Prairie Press, 1972. Location: AA, UW
Sacramental records, including baptisms, marriages and burials kept by Fathers F. N. Blanchet and Modeste Demers.

Munnick, Harriet D.. *Priest's Progress*. Binford & Mort, 1989. Location: AA, LMC, UW.
A brief account of Bishop F. N. Blanchet's life ending with his arrival in the Northwest.

Nicandri, David. *Olympia's Forgotten Pioneers*. Northern Publications, 1976. Location: AA, UW
A study of the Oblates of Mary Immaculate and their missionary activity along Puget Sound.

Nicandri, David. *Italians in Washington State: Emigration, 1853-1924*. Washington State American Revolution Bicentennial Commission, 1978. Location: UW

Nichols, M. Leona. *The Mantle of Elias: The Story of Fathers Blanchet and Demers in Early Oregon*. Binford & Mort, 1941. Location: AA

Ochsner, Jeffrey Karl, (ed.). *Shaping Seattle Architecture: A Historical Guide to the Architects*. University of Washington Press, 1994. Location: AA, UW
Provides an historical overview of architecture in Seattle; several architects, including Mother Joseph and Breitung and Buchinger, were responsible for designing and building several Catholic institutions and churches.

O'Hara, Edwin V.. *Catholic History of Oregon*. Catholic Book Company, 1925. Location: AA, UW
The lives and deeds of Catholic missionaries during the pioneer days of Oregon.

O'Hara, Edwin V.. *Desmet in the Oregon Country*. New York, 1909. Location: UW
Early Catholic missions in the Pacific Northwest.

Palladino, L.B., S.J.. *Indian and White in the Northwest or A History of Catholicity in Montana*. John Murphy & Company, 1894. Location: AA

Pearson, Arnold and Esther. *Early Churches of Washington State*. University of Washington Press, 1980. Location: AA, LMC
A photographic essay on early Washington churches which reflect the varying backgrounds of the early settlers in this area.

Peterson, Jacqueline with Peers, Laura. *Sacred Encounters: Father De Smet and the Indians of the Rocky Mountain West*. University of Oklahoma Press, 1993. Location: AA
Companion publication to the exhibition Sacred Encounters organized by Washington State University. Provides an overview of the encounter between Jesuit missionaries and the Salish in present-day northwestern Montana and northern Idaho.

Raufer, Sister Maria Ilma, O.P.. *Black Robes and Indians on the Last Frontier: A Story of Heroism*. The Bruce Publishing Company, 1966. Location: AA
An account of the development of missionary activity in Eastern Washington, specifically in the Okanogan and Central and Upper Columbia Valleys.

Rockafellar, Nancy and Haviland, James (ed.). *Saddlebags to Scanners: The First 100 Years of Medicine in Washington State*. Washington State Medical Association, 1989. Location: UW
Contains information regarding Mother Joseph and the Sisters of Providence.

Rossi, Louis. *Six Years on the West Coast of America, 1856-1862*. Ye Galleon, 1983. Location: AA
Translated, annotated and introduced by W. Victor Wortley. An account of Father Louis Rossi during his years on the West Coast.

Ruby, Robert H., and Brown, John A.. *A Guide to the Indian Tribes of the Pacific Northwest*. University of Oklahoma Press, 1992. Location: AA, LMC

Schoenberg, Wilfred P., S.J.. *A Chronicle of Catholic History of the Pacific Northwest, 1743-1960*. Gonzaga Preparatory School, 1962. Location: AA, LMC, UW
A chronicle of Catholic missions in the Northwest during 1743 to 1960.

Schoenberg, Wilfred P., S.J.. *A Pictorial History of the Catholic Church in the Pacific Northwest*. Knights of Columbus, 1996. Location: AA, LMC

Schoenberg, Wilfred P., S.J.. *Bishops of the Nesqually*. St James Historical Society. [n.d.]
Location: AA, LMC
Brief histories of the first three bishops of the Archdiocese of Seattle.

Schoenberg, Wilfred P., S.J.. *Gonzaga University: Seventy-Five Years, 1887-1962*. Gonzaga University, 1963. Location: AA, UW

Schoenberg, Wilfred P., S.J.. *A History of the Catholic Church in the Pacific Northwest, 1743-1983*. The Pastoral Press, 1987. Location: AA, LMC, UW
A compiled history of the Catholic Church in the Pacific Northwest from 1743-1983.

Schoenberg, Wilfred P., S.J.. *Jesuit Mission Presses in the Pacific Northwest: A History and Bibliography of Imprints, 1876-1899*. Portland, Oregon, 1957. Location: UW

Schoenberg, Wilfred P., S.J.. *Paths to the Northwest: A Jesuit History of the Oregon Province*. Loyola University Press, 1982. Location: AA, UW
A history of the Province history from its pioneer beginnings to the building of parishes, high schools and universities.

Scott, John C., O.S.B.. *This Place Called Saint Martin's, 1895-1995: A Centennial History of Saint Martin's College and Abbey, Lacey, Washington*. Donning Company, 1996. Location: AA, LMC.

Seling, Mary. *St. Vincent De Paul in Seattle, 75 Years*. Unique Press, 1995. Location: AA, LMC
A history of the St. Vincent de Paul Society in the Archdiocese of Seattle. Foreword by Emmett Watson.

The Institute of Providence: History of the Daughters of Charity, Servants of the Poor, Known as the Sisters of Providence. Montreal, Providence Mother House. 1949. Location: LMC

Sisters of the Holy Names of Jesus and Mary. *Gleanings of Fifty Years: The Sisters of the Holy Names of Jesus and Mary in the Northwest, 1859-1909*. Location: UW
Early history of the Sisters of the Holy Names of Jesus and Mary and Catholic education in the Northwest.

Steckler, Gerald G., S.J.. *Charles John Seghers: Priest and Bishop in the Pacific Northwest, 1839-1886 Biography*. Ye Galleon Press, 1986. Location: AA
Traces the life of Charles John Seghers, whose activities centered on establishing the Catholic faith among the whites of the Pacific Northwest, including Alaska.

Sullivan, Mary Louise, M.S.C.. *Mother Cabrini: Italian Immigrant of the Century*. Center for Migration Studies, 1992. Location: LMC
A history of St. Frances Xavier Cabrini. Extensive appendices.

Twohy, Patrick J.. *Finding A Way Home: Indian and Catholic Spiritual Paths of the Plateau Tribes*. The University Press, Spokane, WA, 1983. Location: AA, LMC

White, Sid and Solberg, S. E. (eds.). *Peoples of Washington: Perspectives of Cultural Diversity*. Washington State University Press, 1989. Location: UW

American Catholic History Resources

Dolan, Jay P.. *The American Catholic Experience: A History From Colonial Times to the Present*. Doubleday, 1985. Location: AA, LMC, UW

Farren, Suzy. *A Call to Care: The Women Who Built Catholic Health Care in America*. Catholic Health Association, 1996. Location: LMC

Fogarty, Gerald P.. *The Vatican and the American Hierarchy From 1870 to 1965*. Michael Glazier, Inc., 1985. Location: AA, LMC

Glazier, Michael and Shelley, Thomas J.. *The Encyclopedia of American Catholic History*. Liturgical Press, 1997. Location: AA

Hennessey, James J.. *American Catholics: A History of the Roman Catholic Community in the United States*. Oxford University Press, 1981. Location: AA, LMC, UW

Kenneally, James K.. *The History of American Catholic Women*. Crossroad Publishing Co., 1990. Location: AA, LMC

Audiovisuals

Location: Archdiocesan Library and Media Center

Waves of Faith: Washington Centennial Celebration. Archdiocese of Seattle, 1989. No Guide. 16 minutes.

A broad overview of the colorful history of the Catholic Church in Western Washington, including Native American spirituality, the early missionaries and the changing face of our church.

Circle of the Spirit. USCC, 1990. 60 minutes.

Traces two northwestern Native American tribes: the Coeur d'Alene of Idaho and the Lummi of Washington State. Tribal members tell of the coming of the Jesuit "Black Robes" in 1837 and the tensions that have existed between acceptance of Christian beliefs and their traditional tribal spirituality. Archbishops Raymond Hunthausen and Thomas Murphy are featured.

From Log Cabins to Cathedrals. Seattle Archdiocese, 1992. 90 minutes. Msgr. John Doogan and Rev. Joseph Doogan.

From the Waves of Faith lecture series produced on May 16, 1992 featuring Msgr. John Doogan and Rev. Joseph Doogan. A historical overview of the first four bishops of the archdiocese, Bishop Blanchet, Bishop Junger, Bishop O'Dea & Bishop Shaughnessy.

Native Americans and Northwest Catholic History. Seattle Archdiocese, 1992. 82 minutes. David Buerge.

The second lecture in the Waves of Faith series produced on May 30, 1992. David Buerge presents an overview of Northwest Native American spirituality as it encountered Roman Catholicism.

History of Catholic Minorities in Seattle Archdiocese. Seattle Archdiocese, 1992. 82 minutes. Dorothy Cordova.

The third lecture in the Waves of Faith series produced June 27, 1992. Frederico and Dorothy Cordova present an overview and update of the 1977 report on Catholic Minorities in the Archdiocese of Seattle, as well as an overview of Northwest Filipino history.

Seattle Chronicle. Tartu Publications, 1992. 120 minutes. Paul Dorpat.

A pictorial collection of stories about Seattle, depicting before-and-after landscapes of the area from 1851 to 1941 (including the building, burning down and reconstruction of St. James Cathedral).

My Soul Proclaims: Voices of Catholic Women. USCC, 1992. 60 minutes.

A presentation of historical and contemporary contributions of Catholic women in the Church and society. Features Jeanette Rodriguez of Seattle University.

Mission to the Rockies. Washington State University, 1993. 9 minutes.

A compilation of graphite sketches and watercolors depicting the journey of Fr. Pierre Jean De Smet, SJ, and other Jesuit missionaries from Missouri to the Northern Rockies in 1841.

Spirits of the Land: Puget Sound. Seattle Archdiocese. 1991. 10 minutes. David Buerge.

A compilation of Real to Reel segments regarding Chief Seattle, Seattle's first Mass, and canoe travel on Puget Sound.

Spirits of the Land: Native American Legends and Holy Places. 1992. 13 minutes. David Buerge.

A compilation of Real to Reel segments regarding the historical significance of locations such as Salmon Bay, Licton Springs Park, and the Duwamish and Cedar Rivers.

Spirits of the Land: Missionary Activity. Seattle Archdiocese. 1991. 10 minutes. David Buerge.

A compilation of Real to Reel segments regarding the activities of missionary priests on Whidbey Island and at Suquamish.

Spirits of the Land: The Catholic and Protestant Ladders. Seattle Archdiocese. 1993. 10 minutes. David Buerge.

A discussion regarding the development of the Catholic and Protestant Ladders featuring David Buerge and David Nicandri, Director of the Washington State Historical Society.

Sisters of Providence Serving in the West From 1856. Seattle Archdiocese, 1994. 90 minutes. Loretta Z. Greene.

Part of the Waves of Faith lecture series, produced June 9, 1994. Loretta Greene, archivist for the Sisters of Providence, provides an overview of the order's presence in the Northwest from 1856. Also included within this presentation is the video "Mother Joseph: A Sister of Providence."

Not in Spite of Poverty But Because of It: Edmonds Dominicans, 1890-1994. Seattle Archdiocese, 1994. 60 minutes. David Buerge.

Part of the Waves of Faith lecture series produced May 19, 1994. David Buerge provides an overview of the history of the presence and charisms of the Edmonds Dominicans in the Archdiocese of Seattle since 1890.

Mother Joseph, A Sister of Providence. 1994. 20 minutes. Sisters of Providence.
A short history of Mother Joseph and her accomplishments as a women religious pioneer in the Oregon Territory. She established hospitals, schools, and orphanages throughout the Northwest.

The People Today. The DeSmet Project, Washington State University, 1993. 13 minutes.
Salish and Coeur d'Alene tribal members examine the impact of the Catholic Church on the tribes of the Plateau and Northern Rockies since the arrival of Catholic missionaries in the mid-19th century.

Manuscripts

Location: Archives of the Archdiocese of Seattle

Blanchet: Collections Made in Mexico, 1851-1852. Sister Peter Mary McEnnis, S.H.N.

Blanchet and the Providence. Sister Augustinus Rohr.

Abbe Jean-Baptiste Abraham Brouillet: First Vicar General of the Diocese of Seattle. Sister Marian Josephine Thomas, S.N.J.M.

Child Care: A Survey of the Institutions and Agencies of the Diocese of Nesqually and Seattle, 1857-1948. Sister Eileen Rose Kelly, S.H.N.

Eugene Casimir Chirouse, O.M.I. and the Indians of Washington. Sister Mary Louise, O.P.

History of the Christian Brothers of Ireland in the Northwest. John Donnelly, F.S.C.H.

Rt. Rev. Modeste Demers: Bishop of Vancouver Island. Sister M. Caroline Ann Gimpl, S.H.N.

Dominican Sisters: Some Highlights of the First Year At Monte Virgine. Sister M. Bernadine, O.P.

Holy Names Academy: Establishment in Seattle. Author Unknown.

Holy Rosary Parish, Moxee City, Washington, 1896-1950. Sister Anna Clare, F.C.S.P.

Holy Rosary School, Moxee City, Washington, 1915-1950. Sister Anna Clare, F.C.S.P.

Immaculate Conception Mission, Steilacoom, Washington. Sister M. Caroline Ann Gimpl, S.H.N.

Bishop Aegidius Junger. Sister M. Eileen Rose Kelley.

Bishop Aegidius Junger. Sister Rose Amata, F.C.S.P.

La Salle institute, Walla Walla, Washington, 1865-1920. Sister Anna Clare Duggar, F.C.S.P.

Sisters of Notre Dame At French Prairie. Sister Evelyn Maty Pillette, S.H.N.

Bishop Edward O'dea and the Providence. Sister Thomas Aquinas.

Rt. Rev. Francis Xavier Prefontaine, Seattle's Pioneer Priest. Sister March Olivet Barky, O.S.F.

Providence of Holy Angels, Vancouver, Washington, 1856-1874 & 1874-1950. Sister Mary Claver Moffow.

Providence Hospital, 1877-1909. Sister Anna Clare Duggar, F.C.S.P.

Sacred Heart Church and School, 1884-1895. Sister Stanislaus Mary Morgan, S.H.N.

St. Edward's School, 1911-1941. Sister Mary Rita Flanagan, O.P.

St. Elizabeth Hospital, Yakima, Washington, 1891-1950. Sister Anna Clare Duggar, F.C.S.P.

St. Francis Xavier Mission, 1838-1880. Sister M. John Francis Taylor, S.H.N.

St. James Cathedral Parochial School. Author Unknown.

St. James Mission Claim, Vancouver, Washington. Sister Consuella Maria, S.N.J.M.

St. Joseph's Academy, Yakima, Washington, 1875-1950. Sister Anna Clare Duggar, F.C.S.P.

St. Mary's Hospital, Walla Walla, Washington, 1880-1915. Sister Anna Clare Duggar, F.C.S.P.

St. Peter Claver Center in Interracial Apostolate. Sister Wilfred Marie Brenner, F.C.S.P.

Chief Sealth Or Seattle (1786-1866): In the Letters of the First Christian Missionaries of the Puget Sound. A. Felix Verwilghen, C.I.C.M.

St. Theresa's Convent Home For Business Girls, 1909-1948. Sister M. Agnes Joseph.

Ursuline Foundation in the Diocese of Seattle: Seattle, Everett, Mukilteo. Mother M. Benedict Griffin, O.S.U.

Washington: History of the Catholic Church in the State. Rev. W.J. Metz.

Whitman Massacre: A Controversial Subject. Sister Anna Maureen, F.C.S.P.

An Annotated Bibliography of Sources Relating to the Archdiocese of Seattle and Its Bishops From the Time of Its Erection to the Present. Sister Julie Therese Weber.

A History of the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine in the Archdiocese of Seattle. Sister Mary Alphonsa O'Sullivan, O.P.

Location: University of Washington

Reverend Modeste Demers: Missionary in the Northwest. Alice Esther Oksness.

Catholics and the Missions of the Pacific Northwest, 1826-1853. George L. Thomas.